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6	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT						
7	WESTERN DISTRICT OF AT SEATT						
8	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,						
9	Plaintiff,	No. 2:19-cv-309					
10	v.						
11	JOY EMMANUEL,	COMPLAINT					
12	Defendant.						
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14	Plaintiff, the United States of America, by an	nd through its undersigned attorneys, brings					
15	this complaint against Defendant JOY EMMANUEI	L, and alleges the following:					
16	I. NATURE OF THIS ACTION						
17	1. Starting as early as 2017 and continuing to the present, Defendant has conducted						
18	financial transactions with large sums of illegally obtained money, knowing that his						
19	transactions are designed to conceal the nature, source, location, ownership, and control of						
20	proceeds. Defendant's conduct includes knowingly receiving money obtained via fraud and						
21	then immediately transmitting the same money to accomplices in India.						
22	2. Defendant conducts U.S. operations f	For a technical-support scheme based in					
23	India. The scheme operates by fraudulently inducing	g consumers, including principally elderly					
	consumers, to purchase phony or otherwise misrepre	esented technical-support services related to					

1	computers or other electronic devices, and to make further payments based on additional
2	fraudulent misrepresentations.
3	3. The United States seeks to prevent continuing and substantial injury to the
4	United States and victims by bringing this action for a permanent injunction and other equitable
5	relief under 18 U.S.C. § 1345. The United States seeks to enjoin the ongoing commission of
6	banking law violations as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 3322(d), including money laundering in
7	violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956(a)(1)(B) and international money laundering in violation of 18
8	U.S.C. § 1956(a)(2)(B).
9	II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE
10	4. This Court has jurisdiction over this action under 18 U.S.C. § 1345 and 28
11	U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1345.
12	5. The United States District Court for the Western District of Washington is a
13	proper venue for this action under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(1) & (b)(2) because Defendant is a
14	resident of this district and because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to
15	this Complaint occurred in this district.
16	III. PARTIES
17	6. Plaintiff is the United States.
18	7. Defendant Joy Emmanuel is a resident of this district, residing in Seattle,
19	Washington. In connection with the matters alleged herein, Defendant transacts and has
20	transacted business in this district. Defendant is the owner and principal of Tech Support Hub
21	LLC, which is domiciled in Washington State.
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IV. FACTS

A. <u>Defendant's Role in an Ongoing Technical-Support Fraud Scheme</u>

- 8. Defendant conducts U.S. operations for a large-scale technical-support fraud scheme that targets victims throughout the United States. Since at least as early as 2017, telemarketers based in India have used telephone calls and the infrastructure maintained by Defendant to operate the technical-support scheme. Telemarketers working for the scheme fraudulently pose as technicians to induce consumers, including principally elderly consumers, to purchase phony or otherwise misrepresented technical-support services, and to make further payments based on additional fraudulent misrepresentations. Telemarketers contact consumers by means such as placing cold calls; paying search engines to place advertisements for technical computer services; and by using pop-up advertisements disguised as security alerts on computers or other electronic devices that direct consumers to immediately call a telephone number to protect their computer or other electronic device. The telemarketers often falsely claim to work for or be affiliated with large, well-known technology companies.
- 9. Once a telemarketer has a consumer on the phone, the telemarketer emphasizes the need for immediate action, and claims that the consumer's computer is at risk and that the telemarketer can assist but first needs remote access to the computer or device. Once remotely connected, the telemarketer purports to confirm the existence of a serious computer virus or other threat to the consumer's computer or device, sometimes claiming that hackers have already taken over the consumer's computer or email accounts and displaying a screen purporting to show, in real time, that the device was undergoing a further hacking attack as the telemarketer and consumer spoke. Imparting a sense of urgency, the telemarketer then claims

that he will install expensive and high-quality network security software to resolve the threat in exchange for a substantial sum of money.

- 10. After purportedly installing high-quality network security software, the telemarketer instructs the consumer to pay. Consumers are generally asked to provide their personal checking-account information, which is then used to generate remotely-created checks made payable to one of Defendant's bank accounts. Each consumer is charged between several hundred and several thousand dollars.
- 11. At times during the scheme, consumers who have already paid Defendant once for technical-support receive subsequent calls, during which telemarketers working for the scheme give consumers phony new reasons they must purchase additional security software to avoid serious new computer viruses or other threats to their devices.
- 12. At times during the scheme, telemarketers purport to offer refunds to victims. But, instead of refunding money to victims, the telemarketers actually move money within the consumers' online bank accounts to convince the victims that too much money was refunded. The telemarketers then induce victims to send payments, purportedly to reimburse the "overrefund." Victims have lost hundreds or thousands of dollars to such bogus refund schemes.
- 13. The scheme's perpetrators use Defendant and his U.S. corporate entity to facilitate their schemes by (a) maintaining the schemes' infrastructure, including (b) receiving victim payments and (c) generally providing a veneer of domestic legitimacy.

B. Ongoing Banking Law Violations

14. Defendant conducts financial transactions to benefit an international fraud scheme, knowing that the money he receives and transmits is obtained fraudulently, and knowing that his transactions are designed to conceal the scheme. Defendant receives financial

compensation for this conduct, often by transmitting to his accomplices 60% of the amounts that he receives and keeping the remaining 40% for himself.

- 15. Beginning at least as early as 2017, Defendant has knowingly accepted tens of thousands of dollars from multiple fraud victims and then transmitted most of that money to accomplices in the technical-support telemarketing fraud scheme.
- 16. Between June 1, 2017, and August 3, 2018 alone, Defendant deposited over \$40,000 in remotely-created checks that were returned as unpayable, for reasons that included victims' closing their checking accounts to prevent unauthorized transactions; insufficient funds; and victims' stopping payment on grounds of fraud.

C. <u>Defendant's Knowledge of Fraud, Intent to Conceal the Nature, Source, Location, Ownership, or Control of Proceeds, and Intent to Evade Transaction Reporting Requirements</u>

17. On information and belief, Defendant has engaged in the financial transactions alleged in Paragraphs 14 through 16 with knowledge that the monies he receives from consumers are obtained by the fraud scheme or other specified unlawful activity. On information and belief, Defendant has engaged in such financial transactions knowing that the transmissions are designed in whole or part to conceal or disguise the nature, source, location, ownership, or control of proceeds, and has transmitted such funds to India with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity.

D. Harm to the United States

- 18. The United States is suffering continuing and substantial injury from Defendant's banking law violations.
- 19. Defendant is continuing to facilitate his banking law violations. Absent injunctive relief by this Court, Defendant will continue to cause continuing and substantial injury to the United States and victims.

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COUNT I

(18 U.S.C. § 1345 – Injunctive Relief)

- 20. The United States re-alleges and incorporates by reference Paragraphs 1 through22 of this Complaint as though fully set forth herein.
- 21. By reason of the conduct described herein, Defendant has committed, is committing, and is about to commit banking law violations as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 3322(d), including money laundering and international money laundering with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956(a)(1)(A)(i) and (a)(2)(A); and money laundering and international money laundering knowing that the transaction is designed in whole or in part to conceal or disguise the nature, the location, the source, the ownership, or the control of the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §1956(a)(1)(B)(i) and (a)(2)(B)(i).
- 22. Because Defendant is committing or about to commit banking law violations as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 3322(d), the United States is entitled, under 18 U.S.C. § 1345, to seek a permanent injunction restraining all future banking law violations and any other action that this Court deems just to prevent a continuing and substantial injury to the United States.
- 23. As a result of the foregoing, Defendant's conduct should be enjoined pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1345.

VI. PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, United States of America, requests of the Court the following relief:

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1	A. That the Court issue a permanent injunction, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1345,			
2	ordering that Defendant is restrained from engaging, participating, or assisting in money			
3	laundering or international money laundering, and any money transmitting business; and			
4	B. That the Court order such other and further relief as the Court shall deem just			
5	and proper.			
6				
7	Respectfully submitted this 1st day of March, 2019.			
8	ANNETTE HAYES			
9	United States Attorney			
10	<u>s/ Kayla C. Stahman</u> KAYLA C. STAHMAN, CA #228931 Assistant United States Attorney			
11	United States Attorney's Office			
12	700 Stewart Street, Suite 5220 Seattle, Washington 98101-1271			
13	Phone: 206-553-7970 Fax: 206-553-4067			
14	Email: <u>kayla.stahman@usdoj.gov</u>			
15	GUSTAV W. EYLER Acting Director			
	Consumer Protection Branch			
16	/s/ Daniel K. Crane-Hirsch			
17	Daniel K. Crane-Hirsch Consumer Protection Branch			
18	United States Department of Justice P.O. Box 386			
19	Washington, DC 20044			
20	Tel.: 202-616-8242 Fax: 202-514-8742			
	Email: daniel.crane-hirsch@usdoj.gov			
21	Counsel for United States of America			
22				
23				

1	<u>CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE</u>		
2	The undersigned hereby certifies that he is an employee in the Office of the United		
3	States Attorney for the Western District of Washington and is the person of such age and		
4	discretion as to be competent to serve papers;		
5	It is further certified that on this day, I mailed by United States Postal Service said		
6	pleading to Defendant, addressed as follows:		
7	Joy Emmanuel 13540 Wallingford Ave N		
8	Seattle, WA 98133-7741		
9	Dated this 1st day of March, 2019.		
10	<u>/s/ Thomas Everett</u> THOMAS EVERETT		
11	Paralegal		
12	United States Attorney's Office 700 Stewart Street, Suite 5220		
13	Seattle, Washington 98101-1271 Phone: (206) 553-7970		
14	Fax: (206) 553-0882 E-mail: <u>thomas.everett@usdoj.gov</u>		
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Case 2:19-cv-00309, Document 1-1, Filed 03/01/19 Page 1 of 1

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil d	ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	TIONS ON NEXT PAGE O	OF THIS FO	PRM.)		•			
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS	3				2
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA				Joy Emmanuel					
(b) County of Residence of (E.) (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Kayla Stahman, Assistar United States Attorney's 700 Stewart St. Suite 52:		County of Residence NOTE: IN LAND CO THE TRACT Attorneys (If Known)	(IN U ONDEMN. Γ OF LANI	Listed Defendant S. PLAINTIFF CASE. ATION CASES, USE D INVOLVED.		OF			
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in C	ne Box Only)		TIZENSHIP OF P	PRINCI	PAL PARTIE			
✓ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)			TF DE			PTF 4	DEF
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citize	en of Another State] 2 🗇	2 Incorporated <i>an</i> of Business I	d Principal Place n Another State	5	□ 5
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□ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJUR 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPEF 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITION Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Oth 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee Conditions of Confinement	1	DRFEITURE/PENALTY 5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 0 Other LABOR 0 Fair Labor Standards Act 0 Labor/Management Relations 0 Railway Labor Act 1 Family and Medical Leave Act 10 Other Labor Litigation 11 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION 12 Naturalization Application 15 Other Immigration Actions	PRO	Appeal 28 USC 158 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PERTY RIGHTS Copyrights Patent Abbreviated New Drug Application Trademark IAL SECURITY IIA (1395ff) Black Lung (923) DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) SID Title XVI RSI (405(g)) ERAL TAX SUITS Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) RS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	375 False C 376 Qui Ta 3729(a 400 State R 410 Antitru 430 Banks a 450 Commo 460 Deport 470 Racket Corrupt 480 Consur 490 Cable/S 850 Securit Exchar \$890 Other S 891 Agricul 893 Enviror 895 Freedor 896 Arbitra 899 Admin Act/Re'	Claims Act m (31 USC))) eapportion st and Bankir erce ation eer Influen t Organizat mer Credit Sat TV ies/Commo nge Statutory A ltural Acts mental Ma m of Inforn tion tion tion tion tion tion tion tio	nament ng nced and tions odities/ actions atters mation
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Injunction for money laundering, fraud.				EMAND \$		CHECK YES on JURY DEMAN	•	n compla	
VIII. RELATED CASS		JUDGE			DOC	CKET NUMBER			
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6			STATES DISTRICT ERN DISTRICT OF AT SEATTL	WASHINGTON
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8	UNITED STATE	ES OF AMERI	ICA,	NO.
9	Pl	aintiff,		
10	v.			[PROPOSED] CONSENT DECREE AND FINAL JUDGMENT
11	JOY EMMANU	EL		
11	a	Defendant.		
12				
13		CONSENT	DECREE AND FIN	NAL JUDGMENT
14	Plaintiff, Unit	ted States of A	merica ("Plaintiff"),	commenced the above-captioned action in
15	this Court with a co	omplaint pursu	ant to 18 U.S.C. § 13	45, alleging that Defendant, Joy
16	Emmanuel, is com	mitting or abou	ut to commit a bankin	g law violation as defined in 18 U.S.C.
17	§ 3322(d), includin	g international	money laundering in	n violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956(a)(2)(B).
18	Plaintiff and l	Defendant, pro	se, wish to resolve P	Plaintiff's allegations without litigation and
19	jointly request and	consent to the	entry of this Consent	Decree and Final Judgment ("Consent
20	Decree") without D	Defendant's adı	mission of liability or	wrongdoing. Defendant agrees to waive
21	service of the Sum	mons and the C	Complaint.	
22				
23				
	I.			

1	service fees, expediting fees, purchase fees, nominal fees, symbolic payments, gifts and
2	gratuities.
3	4. Upon entry of this Decree, Defendant is permanently prohibited and enjoined
4	from, directly or indirectly, assisting, facilitating, or participating in any tech support business or
5	money transmitting business.
6	5. Within five (5) days after entry of this Consent Decree, the Defendant is ordered
7	to submit to Postal Inspector Thomas Ninan a written acknowledgement of receipt of this
8	Consent Decree sworn under penalty of perjury. The statement shall be addressed to:
9	U.S. Postal Inspector Thomas Ninan
10	U.S. Postal Inspection Service c/o U.S. Department of Justice
11	Patrick Henry Building First Floor
12	601 D St. NW Washington, DC 20579
13	6. The Consent Decree shall not be modified except in writing by Plaintiff and the
14	Defendant and approved by the Court.
15	7. This Consent Decree shall constitute a final judgment and order in this action.
16	8. This Court retains jurisdiction of this action for the purpose of enforcing or
۱7	modifying this Consent Decree and for the purpose of granting such additional relief as may be
18	necessary or appropriate.
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20	DONE AND ORDERED in Chambers at Seattle, Washington, this day of
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1	APPROVED AND ENTERED	BY THIS COURT
2	Dated this day of	, 2019.
3	,	
4		HONORABLE United States District Judge
5	We hereby consent to the entry of the for	-
6		FOR DEFENDANT JASVIT S. TAHIM
7	Dated: January 15, 2019	
8	Dated: January 12, 2019	JASVIT S. TAHIM
9		FOR PLAINTIFF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
10		ANNETTE HAYES
11	March / Dated: January, 2019	United States Attorney
12	Dated: J anuary , 2019	By: <u>s/ Kayla C. Stahman</u> KAYLA C. STAHMAN, CA #228931
13		Assistant United States Attorney United States Attorney's Office
14		700 Stewart Street, Suite 5220 Seattle, Washington 98101-1271
15		Phone: 206-553-7970 Fax: 206-553-4067
16		Email: <u>kayla.stahman@usdoj.gov</u>
17	v	
18	a	GUSTAV W. EYLER
		Acting Director Consumer Protection Branch
19		By: /s/ Daniel K. Crane-Hirsch
20		Daniel K. Crane-Hirsch Trial Attorney
21	" "	Consumer Protection Branch
22		United States Department of Justice PO Box 386
23		Washington, DC 20044-0386
23		

Case 2:19-cv-00309 Document 1-2 Filed 03/01/19 Page 5 of 6

1	Tel.: 202-616-8242
2	Fax: 202-514-8742 Email: <u>daniel.crane-hirsch@usdoj.gov</u>
3	Counsel for United States of America
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1	<u>CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE</u>		
2	The undersigned hereby certifies that he is an employee in the Office of the United		
3	States Attorney for the Western District of Washington and is the person of such age and		
4	discretion as to be competent to serve papers;		
5	It is further certified that on this day, I mailed by United States Postal Service said		
6	pleading to Defendant, addressed as follows:		
7 8	Joy Emmanuel 13540 Wallingford Ave N Seattle, WA 98133-7741		
9	Dated this 1st Day of March, 2019.		
10	/s/ Thomas Everett		
11	THOMAS EVERETT Paralegal United States Attarney's Office		
12	United States Attorney's Office 700 Stewart Street, Suite 5220 Seattle, Washington 98101-1271		
13	Phone: (206) 553-7970 Fax: (206) 553-0882		
14	E-mail: thomas.everett@usdoj.gov		
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